

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

# DIGEST

OF

## CURRENT ECONOMIC STATISTICS

No. 22

May, 1961

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN



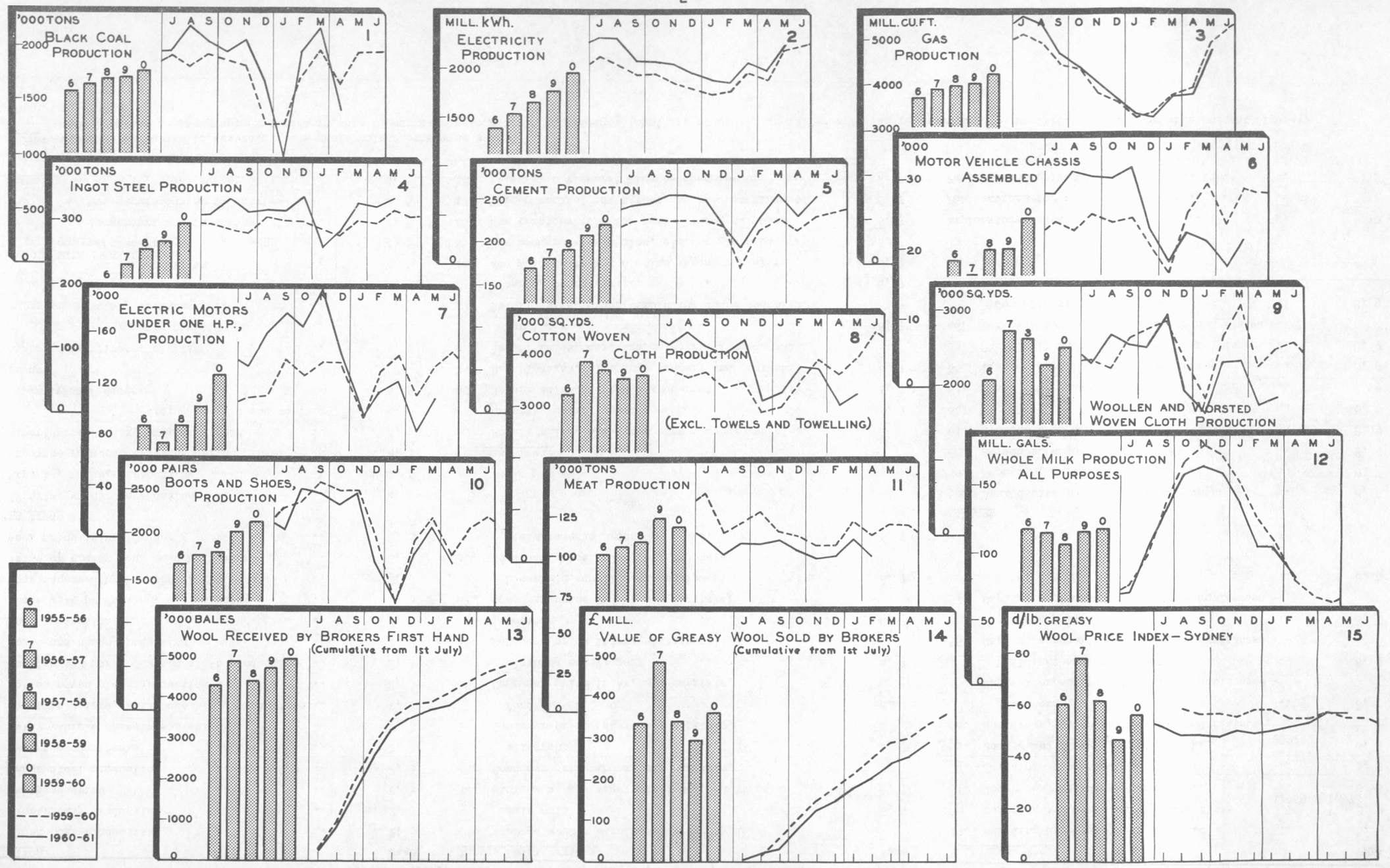


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NOTE: All figures relate to Australia as a whole unless otherwise stated.

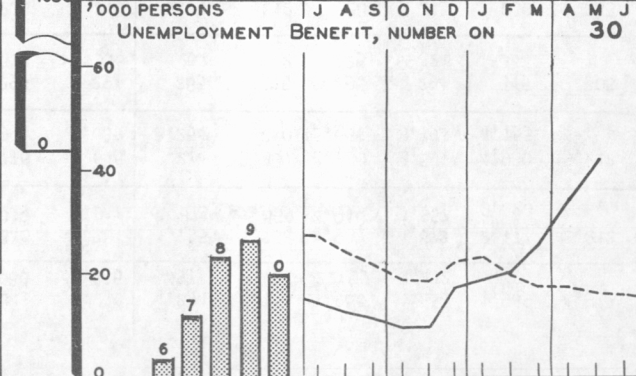
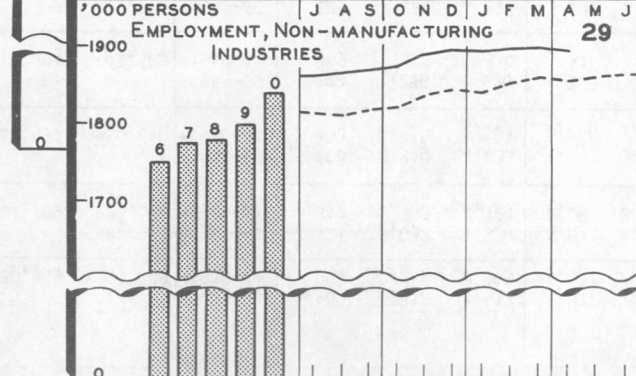
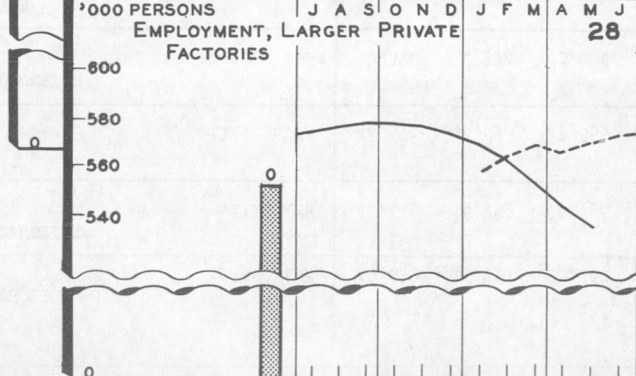
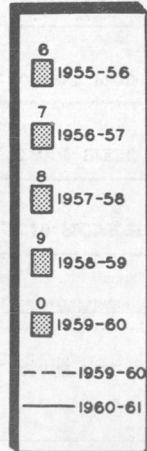
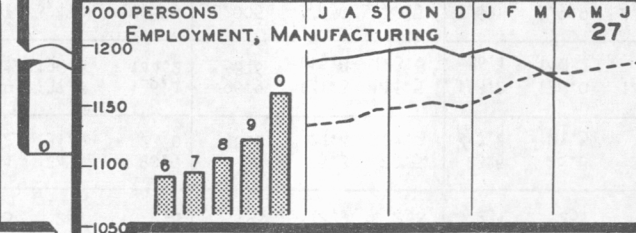
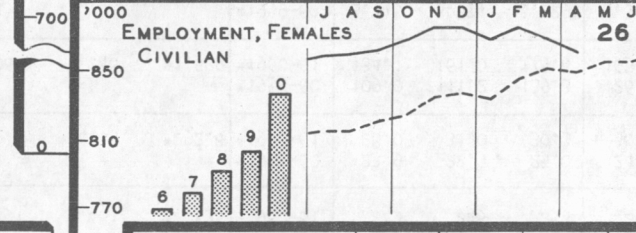
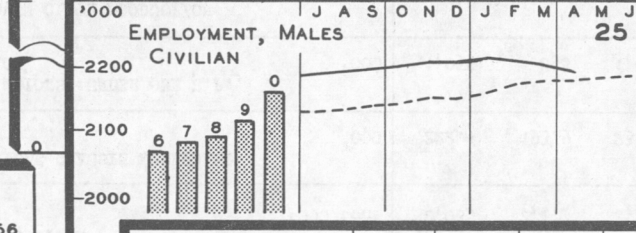
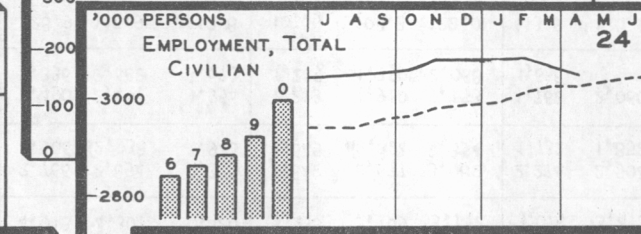
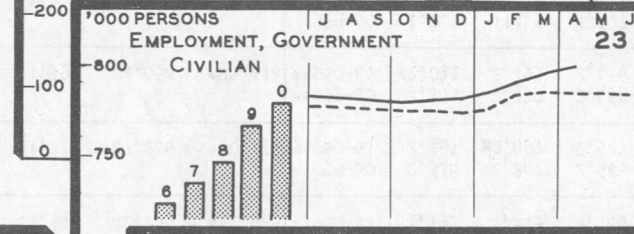
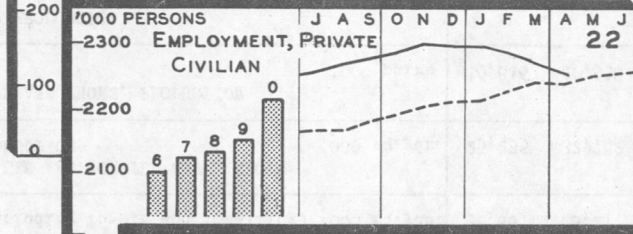
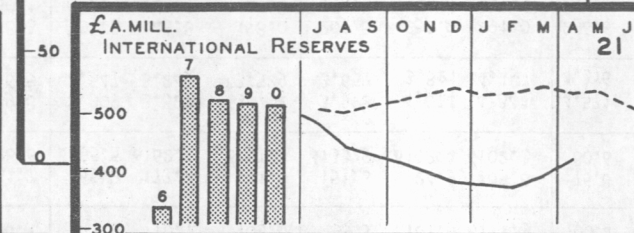
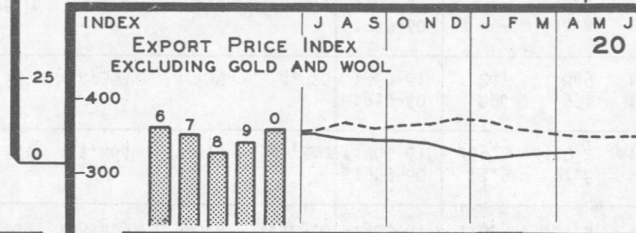
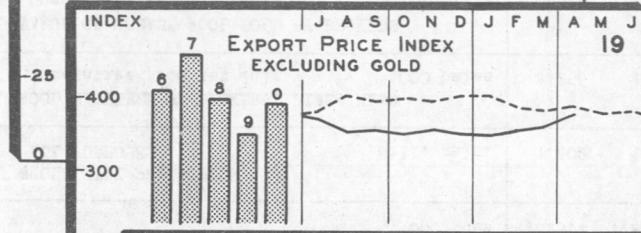
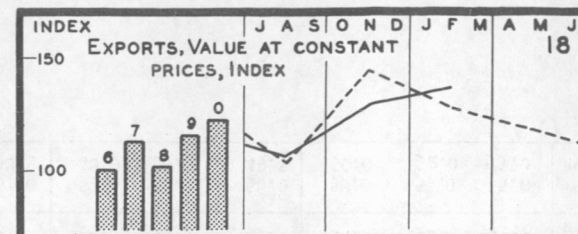
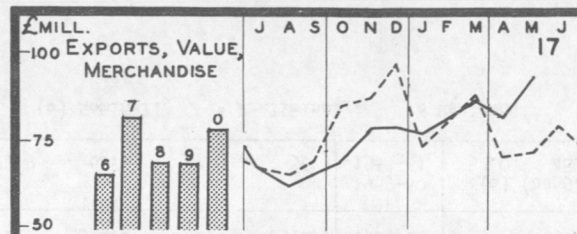
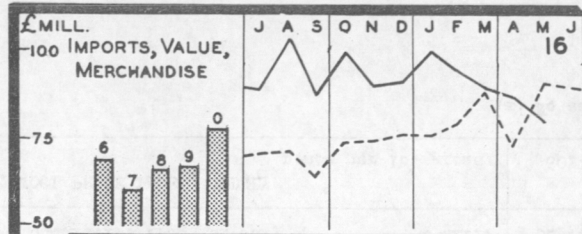
Annual totals in the graphs included in this Digest have been reduced to averages (monthly, quarterly or half-yearly) where necessary, to facilitate comparison with current figures.





						1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
PRODUCTION																							
1. BLACK COAL PRODUCTION	'000 tons	19,033	19,711	20,362	20,459	* 21,209	*1959-60 *1960-61	1,909 1,974	1,812 2,212	1,913 2,059	1,872 1,971	1,843 2,080	1,270 1,675	1,294 1,977	1,711 1,947	1,980 2,159	1,663 1,412	1,969	1,973				
2. ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION	mill. kWh.	16,675	18,289	19,796	21,109	*23,344	*1959-60 *1960-61	2,121 2,312	2,032 2,303	1,930 2,121	1,941 2,081	1,840 2,030	1,781 1,946	1,735 1,873	1,766 1,859	1,937 2,048	1,872 1,957	2,177 2,220	2,212				
3. GAS PRODUCTION	mill.cub.ft.	44,578	46,653	47,655	48,567	*50,618	*1959-60 *1960-61	5,108 5,353	4,918 5,215	4,433 4,583	4,344 4,266	3,776 3,993	3,615 3,639	3,274 3,254	3,387 3,210	3,730 3,651	3,891 3,793	4,930 4,755	5,212				
4. INGOT STEEL PRODUCTION	'000 tons	2,320	2,774	3,038	3,204	3,520	*1959-60 *1960-61	292 309	286 332	278 310	308 315	299 313	297 336	285 257	275 282	298 325	294 321	315 *332	305				
5. CEMENT PRODUCTION	'000 tons	2,035	2,173	2,291	2,481	*2,635	*1959-60 *1960-61	223 243	229 245	226 253	226 253	225 247	218 218	171 193	212 229	228 256	213 231	230 251	233				
6. MOTOR VEHICLE CHASSIS ASSEMBLED	'000	222.1	193.9	239.1	*241.3	*292.8	*1959-60 *1960-61	23.9 28.0	22.9 31.0	25.0 30.3	24.1 30.2	24.6 31.9	20.5 23.0	16.7 18.2	25.3 22.4	29.5 21.3	23.5 17.4	28.8 21.5	28.2				
7. ELECTRIC MOTORS, UNDER ONE H.P., PRODUCTION	'000	1,055	898	1,066	1,248	*1,529	*1959-60 *1960-61	109.0 134.1	111.2 161.0	139.3 175.6	126.9 165.1	137.8 196.8	136.4 144.2	96.9 98.6	131.3 115.8	144.5 123.8	113.2 86.1	136.0 110.2	146.2				
8. COTTON WOVEN CLOTH PRODUCTION (excluding Towels and Towelling)	'000 sq.yds.	38,661	46,277	44,340	42,265	*42,926	*1959-60 *1960-61	3,715 4,193	3,571 4,449	3,629 4,165	3,347 4,013	3,470 4,307	2,885 3,120	3,005 3,298	3,450 3,789	3,885 3,742	3,601 3,075	3,919 3,273	4,449				
9. WOOLLEN AND WORSTED WOVEN CLOTH PRODUCTION	'000 sq.yds.	25,255	32,782	31,719	27,266	*30,170	*1959-60 *1960-61	2,338 2,291	2,247 2,697	2,645 2,547	2,766 2,506	2,854 2,938	2,373 1,923	1,842 1,645	2,677 2,324	3,082 2,354	2,274 1,732	2,504 1,852	2,568				
10. BOOTS AND SHOES, PRODUCTION	'000 pairs	19,816	20,938	21,395	24,054	*25,414	*1959-60 *1960-61	2,303 2,071	2,339 2,493	2,559 2,446	2,490 2,336	2,487 2,462	1,954 1,673	1,213 1,219	1,910 1,790	2,153 2,068	1,762 1,658	2,060	2,184				
11. MEAT PRODUCTION	'000 tons	1,223.1	1,270.1	1,314.5	1,500.6	1,425.8	1959-60 *1960-61	140.3 110.5	114.9 101.4	121.7 108.1	128.9 107.5	115.9 110.7	112.8 103.8	107.5 99.3	108.3 101.6	122.0 111.9	113.6 100.4	120.1	119.8				
12. WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION, ALL PURPOSES	mill. gals.	1,402	1,358	1,264	1,370	1,402	*1959-60 *1960-61	73.9 69.3	97.8 100.2	131.7 128.6	165.2 155.5	177.2 162.1	171.9 157.7	151.3 133.9	124.9 102.4	105.6 102.3	76.8 80.6	65.2	60.5				
13. WOOL RECEIVED BY BROKERS, FIRST HAND Cumulative from 1st July	'000 bales	4,256	4,867	4,353	4,735	4,926	1959-60 1960-61	296 247	951 849	1,978 1,655	2,909 2,547	3,527 3,245	3,794 3,529	3,912 3,657	4,074 3,821	4,341 4,101	4,571 4,316	4,760 4,559	4,926				
14. VALUE OF GREASY WOOL SOLD BY BROKERS Cumulative from 1st July	£ mill.	329.4	478.0	334.8	292.7	356.1	1959-60 1960-61	- 5.7	14.4 18.0	58.3 30.1	101.3 82.5	145.8 123.5	178.0 147.8	209.8 174.8	250.0 203.6	291.0 237.0	296.6 247.7	331.0 286.9	356.1				
15. WOOL PRICE INDEX, SYDNEY pence per lb. greasy		60.7	77.9	62.1	47.5	56.3	1959-60 1960-61	(a) 52.0	(b) 59.0 48.0	57.0 48.5	57.0 48.0	56.0 50.0	58.0 49.5	58.0 50.0	55.0 52.0	55.0 53.0	57.0 *57.0	55.0 *57.0	55.0				

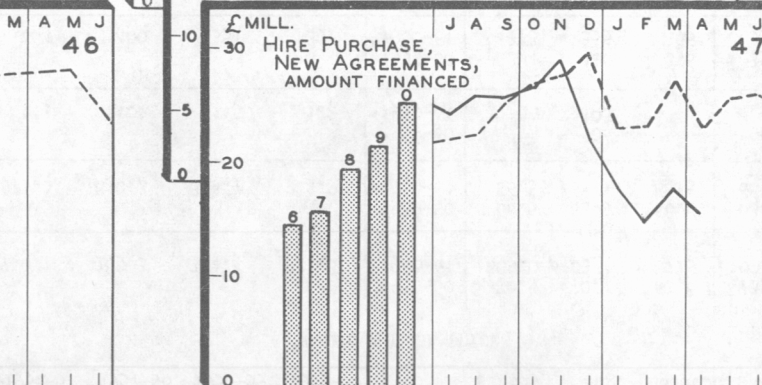
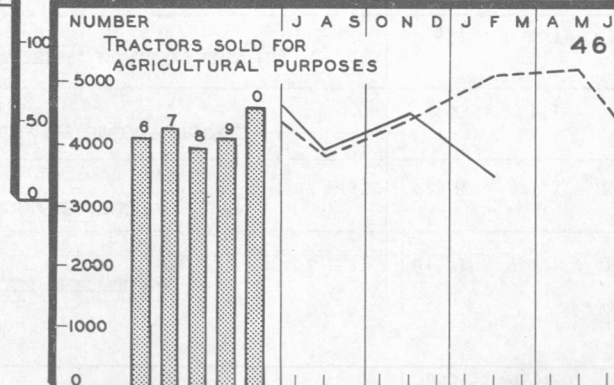
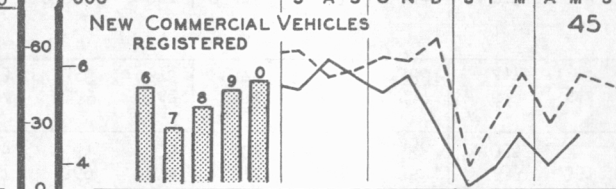
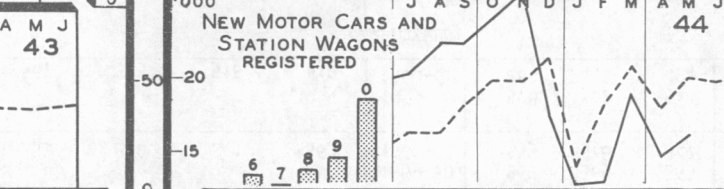
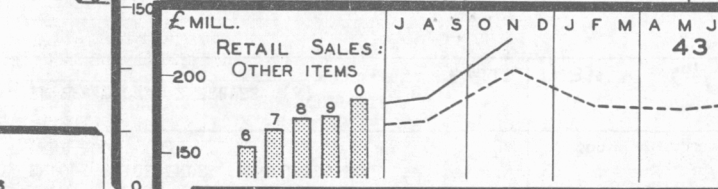
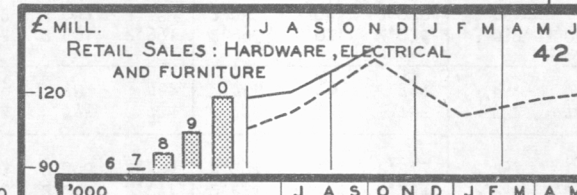
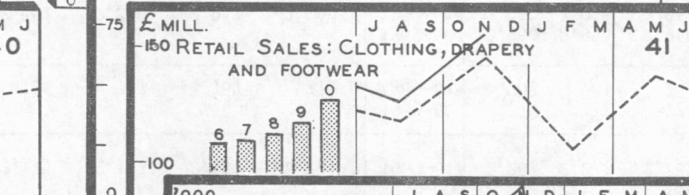
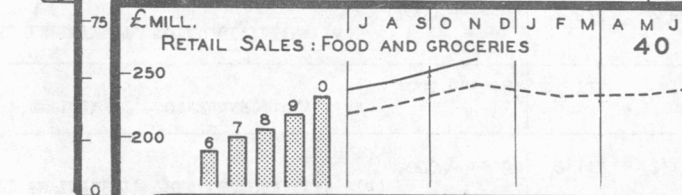
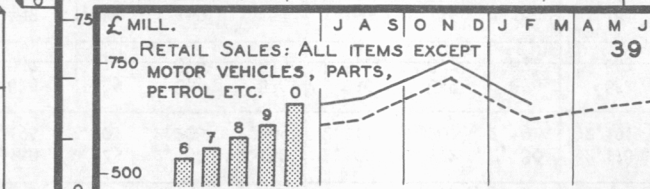
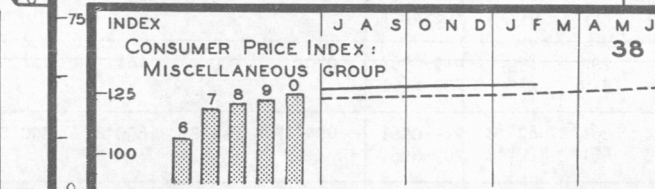
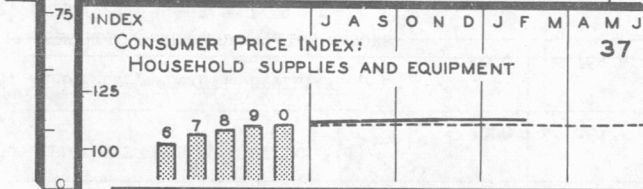
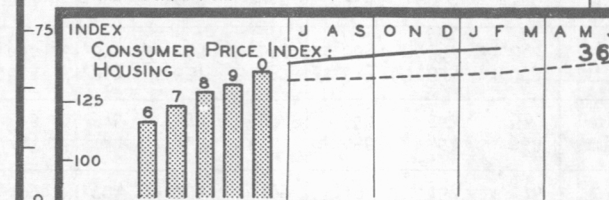
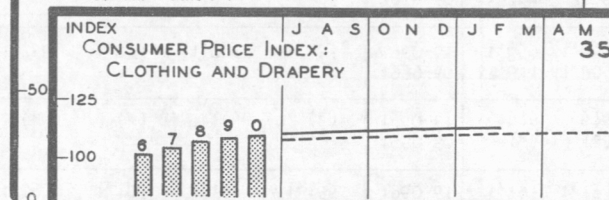
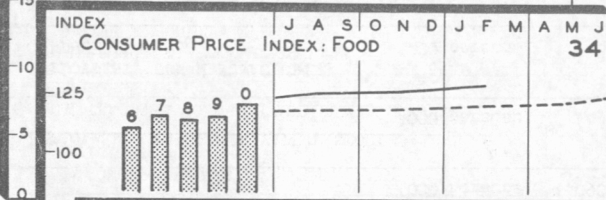
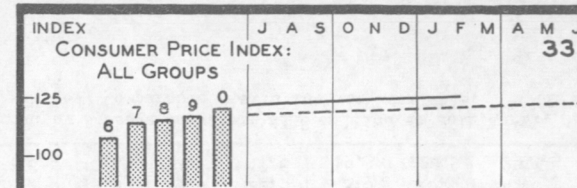
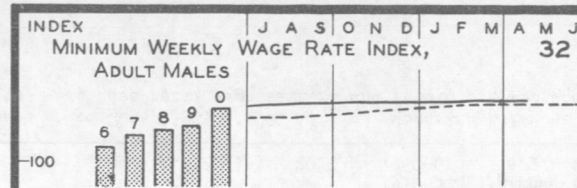
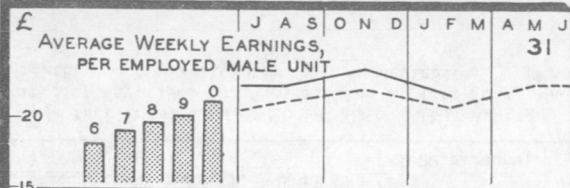
(a) No sales. (b) Nominal. \* Preliminary. † Revised.





	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
OVERSEA TRADE																		
16. IMPORTS, VALUE, MERCHANDISE £ mill.	818.3	716.7	789.3	794.4	923.8	1959-60 *1960-61	70.5 89.0	70.7 103.1	63.8 87.9	73.8 100.0	74.1 89.6	76.0 91.6	75.3 99.6	78.3 94.8	88.0 89.4	72.6 86.8	90.8 78.9	90.6 89.6
17. EXPORTS, VALUE, MERCHANDISE £ mill.	770.8	973.0	810.3	806.7	925.9	1959-60 *1960-61	66.5 66.5	63.9 61.1	68.8 64.5	83.7 68.8	87.1 76.7	96.1 77.5	73.0 76.6	79.1 79.7	87.9 86.8	70.2 81.6	71.4 93.3	78.3 89.6
18. EXPORTS, VALUE AT CONSTANT PRICES, INDEX (a)	100	113	101	115	122	1959-60 *1960-61		104 103			140 130			127 137			117	
19. EXPORT PRICE INDEX, EXCLUDING GOLD (b)	414	464	400	351	*393	1959-60 *1960-61	384 373	406 355	396 356	398 354	395 358	405 354	405 350	389 359	386 364	391 381	382	*384
20. EXPORT PRICE INDEX, EXCLUDING GOLD AND WOOL (b)	366	353	332	341	*363	1959-60 *1960-61	362 355	369 348	363 347	367 346	369 341	374 335	374 324	364 326	358 330	353 335	351	*354
21. INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (c) £ mill.	355	567	525	516	512	1959-60 1960-61	508 483	502 442	514 424	524 413	539 398	547 376	538 375	541 374	547 388	541 417	544	512
EMPLOYMENT																		
22. EMPLOYMENT, PRIVATE, CIVILIAN (d) '000 persons	2,112	2,125	2,133	2,150	2,221	1959-60 1960-61	2,172 2,267	2,176 2,274	2,189 2,283	2,200 2,293	2,216 2,306	2,217 2,306	2,221 2,297	2,238 2,291	2,251 2,273	2,248 2,253	2,258	2,263
23. EMPLOYMENT, GOVERNMENT, CIVILIAN '000 persons	724	736	747	767	779	1959-60 1960-61	778 783	777 781	776 780	774 779	775 781	774 782	775 786	783 793	785 797	784 801	784	784
24. EMPLOYMENT, TOTAL CIVILIAN (d) '000 persons	2,836	2,861	2,880	2,917	3,000	1959-60 1960-61	2,950 3,050	2,953 3,055	2,965 3,063	2,974 3,072	2,991 3,087	2,991 3,088	2,996 3,083	3,021 3,084	3,036 3,070	3,032 3,054	3,042	3,047
25. EMPLOYMENT, MALES, CIVILIAN (d) '000	2,067	2,082	2,089	2,113	2,160	1959-60 1960-61	2,133 2,189	2,135 2,192	2,140 2,196	2,145 2,201	2,152 2,208	2,152 2,209	2,160 2,211	2,172 2,207	2,180 2,198	2,178 2,191	2,184	2,188
26. EMPLOYMENT, FEMALES, CIVILIAN (d) '000	769	779	791	804	840	1959-60 1960-61	817 861	818 863	825 867	829 871	839 879	839 879	836 872	849 877	856 872	854 863	858	859
27. EMPLOYMENT, MANUFACTURING '000 persons	1,090	1,093	1,106	1,121	1,165	1959-60 1960-61	1,139 1,191	1,144 1,194	1,152 1,199	1,157 1,201	1,160 1,202	1,154 1,195	1,163 1,194	1,176 1,187	1,183 1,176	1,181 1,163	1,186	1,189
28. EMPLOYMENT, LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES '000 persons	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	1959-60 1960-61	(e) 575	(e) 576	(e) 578	(e) 578	(e) 577	(e) 574	558 568	564 563	568 553	566 543	570 535	573
29. EMPLOYMENT, NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (d) '000 persons	1,746	1,768	1,774	1,796	1,835	1959-60 1960-61	1,811 1,859	1,809 1,861	1,813 1,864	1,817 1,871	1,831 1,885	1,837 1,893	1,833 1,889	1,845 1,897	1,853 1,894	1,851 1,891	1,856	1,858
30. UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, NUMBER ON (f) '000 persons	4.0	12.7	23.9	27.3	20.7	1959-60 1960-61	27.4 14.9	24.9 13.3	22.2 11.8	19.6 10.4	19.0 10.7	22.5 17.6	23.8 19.3	20.0 20.9	18.0 25.6	17.7 35.0	16.8 42.5	16.5

(a) Year ended June, 1956 = 100. (b) Average, three years ended June, 1939 = 100. (c) Gold and balances held abroad by Reserve Bank were £338 million at 26th April, 1961, £436 million at 31st May, 1961 and £431 million at 14th June, 1961. (d) Excludes rural wage earners and female private domestics. (e) Comparable statistics not available. (f) Last Saturday of month. \* Preliminary. ϕ Revised.

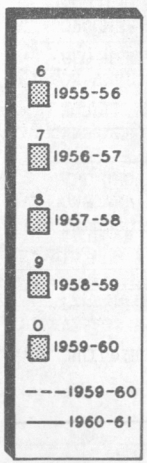
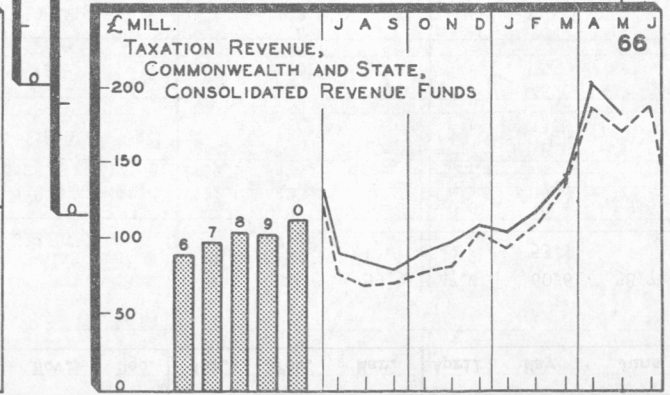
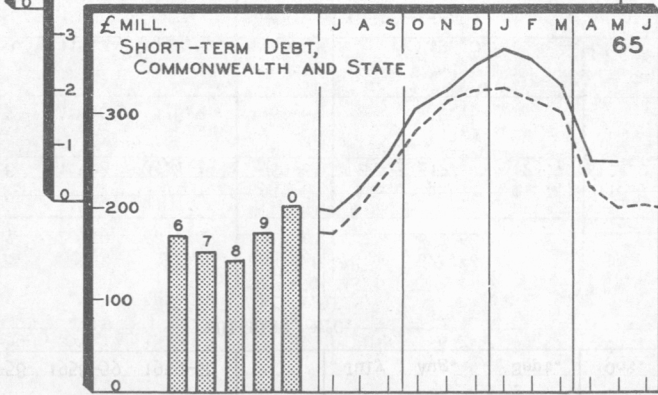
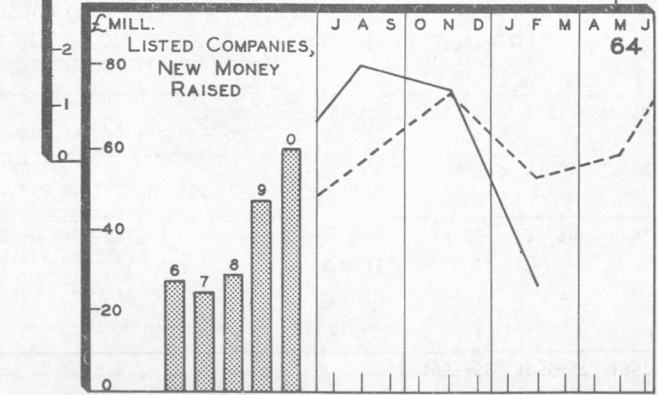
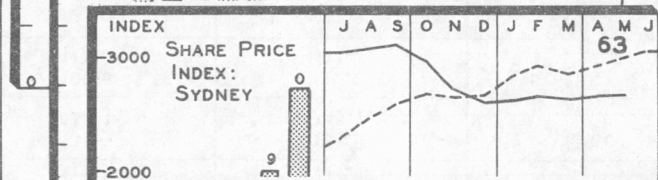
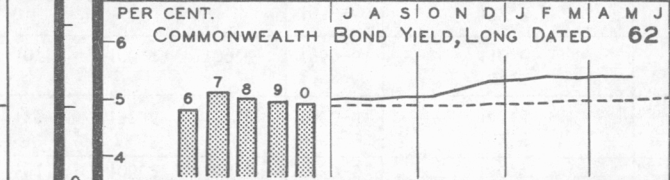
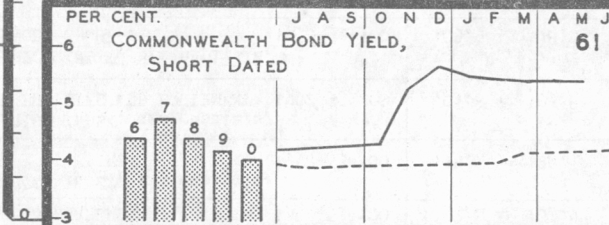
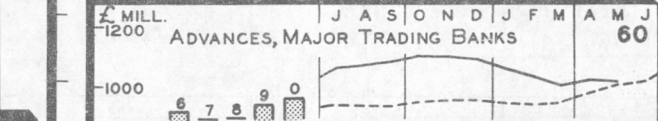
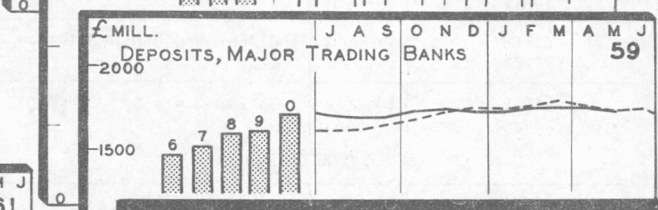
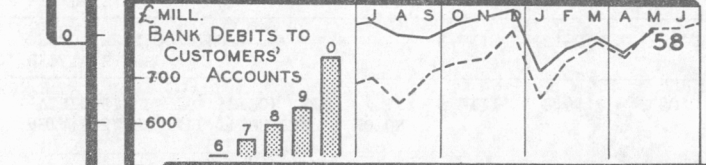
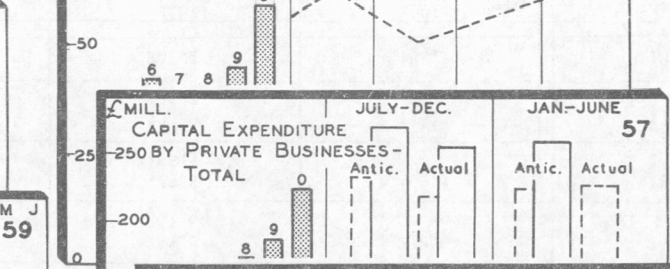
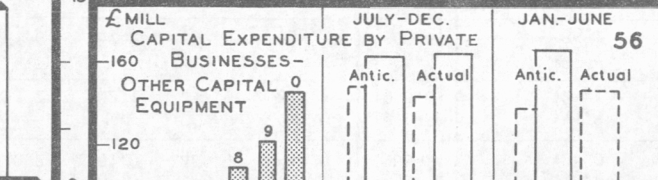
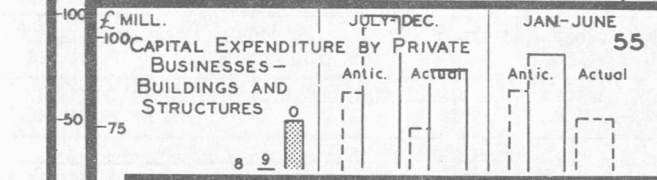
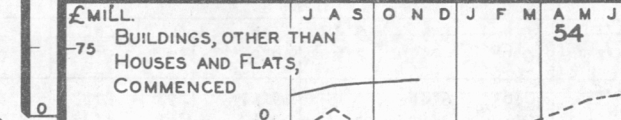
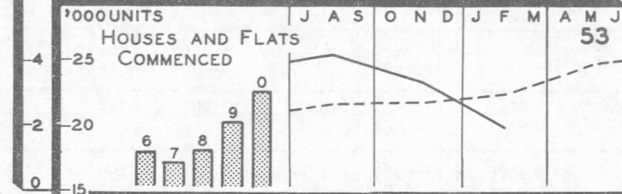
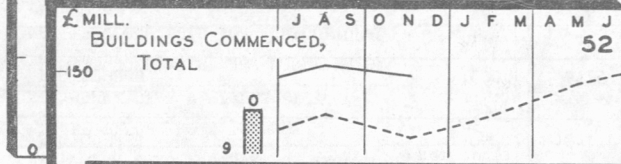
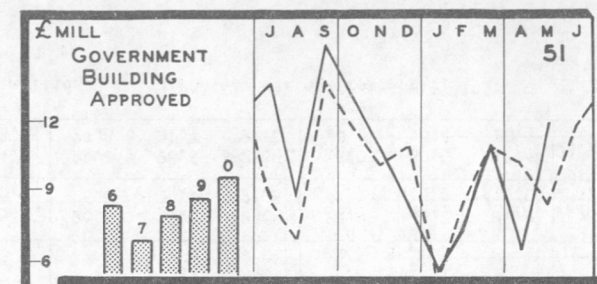
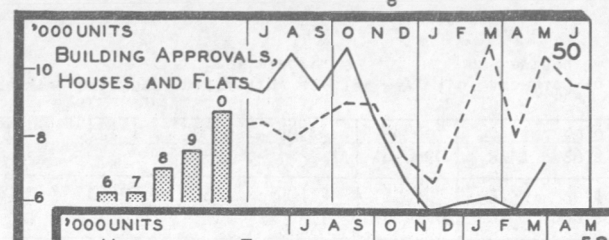
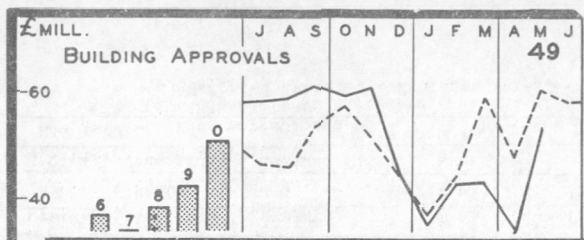




	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
WAGES, RETAIL PRICES																		
31. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT	£	18.28	19.16	19.67	20.19	£21.76	1959-60 1960-61	£21.16 £22.68		22.28 £23.87		£20.94 £21.83		£22.66				
32. MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATE INDEX ADULT MALES (a)	1954=100	105.8	110.8	112.8	115.3	£121.3	1959-60 1960-61	118.3 124.3	118.4 £124.7	118.4 £124.7	118.7 £124.9	118.9 £125.5	122.0 £125.5	122.5 £125.8	123.2 £126.1	123.5 £126.1	123.6 126.1	£124.1 £124.2
33. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, ALL GROUPS	1952-53=100	106.9	113.1	114.2	116.0	118.9	1959-60 1960-61	117.3 122.5		118.0 123.3		119.0 124.2		121.1				
34. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, FOOD	1952-53=100	110.2	115.3	113.3	115.4	119.8	1959-60 1960-61	117.9 126.0		118.4 126.7		120.3 128.6		122.6				
35. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, CLOTHING AND DRAPERY	1952-53=100	102.0	103.9	107.0	108.2	109.4	1959-60 1960-61	108.3 110.7		109.2 111.5		109.5 111.7		110.5				
36. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, HOUSING	1952-53=100	115.1	122.1	127.3	130.6	135.2	1959-60 1960-61	132.5 141.4		133.9 144.1		134.8 145.7		139.4				
37. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT	1952-53=100	101.6	105.8	107.5	108.7	109.8	1959-60 1960-61	109.4 110.6		109.6 111.0		110.0 111.3		110.2				
38. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, MISCELLANEOUS GROUP	1952-53=100	105.9	118.0	119.7	121.2	123.9	1959-60 1960-61	122.3 126.7		123.0 127.2		123.8 127.5		126.4				
INTERNAL TRADE																		
39. RETAIL SALES, ALL ITEMS EXCEPT MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.	£ mill.	2151.4	2250.0	2343.9	2454.6	2671.9	1959-60 1960-61	626.2 678.5		730.6 777.1		638.8 *661.2		676.3 *(c) 215.4 *232.9				
40. RETAIL SALES FOOD AND GROCERIES	£ mill.	756.6	797.0	823.6	870.0	934.2	1959-60 1960-61	224.6 243.7		241.8 261.6		232.0		235.8				
41. RETAIL SALES CLOTHING, DRAPERY AND FOOTWEAR	£ mill.	433.3	440.2	451.0	469.5	514.9	1959-60 1960-61	118.4 128.0		147.6 156.3		109.1		139.8				
42. RETAIL SALES HARDWARE, ELECTRICAL GOODS AND FURNITURE	£ mill.	341.1	351.2	382.1	417.9	476.7	1959-60 1960-61	111.5 121.1		134.0 136.7		113.3		117.9				
43. RETAIL SALES, OTHER, EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.	£ mill.	620.4	661.6	687.2	697.2	746.1	1959-60 1960-61	171.7 185.7		207.2 222.5		184.4		182.8				
44. NEW MOTOR CARS AND STATION WAGONS REGISTERED	'000	161.7	147.3	166.2	176.3	224.1	1959-60 1960-61	16.4 20.4	16.5 22.5	18.2 22.4	20.1 24.2	19.8 26.1	21.6 17.6	14.1 12.7	18.2 12.9	21.0 19.0	18.1 14.8	20.2 *16.3
45. NEW COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ETC. REGISTERED	'000	67.5	58.0	61.8	66.3	68.9	1959-60 1960-61	6.4 5.6	5.8 6.2	6.0 5.8	6.3 5.5	6.1 5.8	6.6 4.7	4.2 3.6	5.0 4.1	6.0 4.7	4.9 4.1	5.9 *4.7
46. NEW TRACTORS SOLD FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES	No.	16,283	16,982	15,726	16,342	18,423	1959-60 1960-61	3,783 3,870		4,311 4,467		5,111 *3,467		5,218				
47. HIRE PURCHASE, NEW AGREEMENTS AMOUNT FINANCED (b)	£ mill.	175.4	188.8	235.3	259.7	301.4	1959-60 1960-61	21.9 24.8	22.3 26.1	25.0 25.8	26.8 26.7	27.5 29.0	29.9 21.8	22.9 £17.7	23.2 £15.0	27.4 £18.0	22.8 *15.8	£25.5 26.1
48. TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES NEW ISSUES	'000	-	73.9	224.1	300.0	403.8	1959-60 1960-61	27.7 45.7	29.5 40.0	31.7 33.8	29.0 27.3	28.6 22.7	25.5 22.0	26.0 20.0	30.5 18.4	42.4 20.5	34.1 20.1	51.4 27.2

(a) Weighted average. Excludes rural. (b) Estimated balances outstanding at 31st May, 1961 amounted to £411 million. (c) Monthly series from April, 1961.

\* Preliminary. £ Revised.





		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
BUILDING, ETC.																			
49. BUILDING APPROVALS	£ mill.	433.7	394.1	445.7	495.8	603.7	1959-60 1960-61	46.1 58.9	45.4 59.1	53.6 61.3	57.5 59.5	51.3 61.3	43.4 44.2	36.3 34.6	43.5 41.3	59.9 64.6	47.4 33.2	60.6 53.1	58.7
50. BUILDING APPROVALS, HOUSES AND FLATS	'000 units	75.8	75.7	84.3	90.0	103.8	1959-60 1960-61	8.4 9.4	7.9 10.4	8.4 9.4	8.9 10.6	9.0 8.7	7.4 6.7	6.6 5.6	8.4 6.0	10.8 6.3	8.0 5.4	10.4 7.2	9.6
51. GOVERNMENT BUILDING APPROVED	£ mill.	101.1	83.3	95.6	103.9	115.8	1959-60 1960-61	8.4 13.6	6.9 8.6	13.7 15.2	11.5 13.0	10.1 11.0	10.8 8.7	5.0 5.7	8.5 7.3	10.8 10.9	10.1 6.4	8.3 11.8	11.7
52. BUILDINGS COMMENCED, TOTAL	£ mill.	376.8	359.6	380.5	432.4	523.9	1959-60 1960-61		130.3 152.7			119.0 148.3			129.6			145.0	
53. HOUSES AND FLATS COMMENCED	'000 units	72.6	69.5	73.3	81.7	91.3	1959-60 1960-61		21.9 25.6			21.9 23.9			22.6 *20.1			24.9	
54. BUILDINGS, OTHER THAN HOUSES AND FLATS, COMMENCED	£ mill.	164.7	150.2	151.4	177.6	231.3	1959-60 1960-61		61.2 67.0			50.3 68.0			56.5			63.3	
55. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE BUSINESSES Buildings and structures	£ mill.	(a)	(a)	119.6	123.0	152.1	1959-60 1960-61		(84.5 anticipated) (106.5 " )			74.9 actual 90.7 "			(85.0 anticipated) (95.4 " )			77.2 actual	
56. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE BUSINESSES Other capital equipment	£ mill.	(a)	(a)	214.2	242.3	294.4	1959-60 1960-61		(148.6 anticipated) (163.2 " )			144.3 actual 165.2 "			(138.1 anticipated) (166.5 " )			150.1 actual	
57. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE BUSINESSES Total	£ mill.	(a)	(a)	333.8	365.3	446.5	1959-60 1960-61		(233.1 anticipated) (269.7 " )			219.2 actual 255.9 "			(223.1 anticipated) (261.9 " )			227.3 actual	
FINANCE																			
58. BANK DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS (b)	£ mill.	522	563	593	637	747	1959-60 1960-61	705 835	648 805	713 797	736 832	747 846	816 857	659 721	739 769	784 796	754 757	820 815	821
59. DEPOSITS, MAJOR TRADING BANKS	£ mill.	1,477	1,513	1,596	1,603	1,708	1959-60 1960-61	1,611 1,706	1,614 1,702	1,647 1,696	1,677 1,719	1,711 1,731	1,741 1,728	1,735 1,730	1,766 1,760	1,784 1,771	1,760 1,758	1,729 1,722	1,731
60. ADVANCES, MAJOR TRADING BANKS	£ mill.	908	869	882	930	952	1959-60 1960-61	936 1,060	934 1,066	930 1,078	945 1,092	949 1,090	942 1,080	934 1,059	930 1,030	935 1,012	973 1,017	1,000 1,010	1,015
61. COMMONWEALTH BOND YIELD, SHORT DATED	per cent.	4.39	4.71	4.38	4.16	4.01	1959-60 1960-61	3.90 4.26	3.88 4.29	3.91 4.30	3.93 4.31	3.92 5.35	3.96 5.60	3.96 5.50	3.97 5.49	4.14 5.46	4.16 5.46	4.18 5.43	4.19
62. COMMONWEALTH BOND YIELD, LONG DATED	per cent.	4.76	5.06	4.99	4.94	4.91	1959-60 1960-61	4.90 4.97	4.88 4.96	4.91 4.97	4.87 4.97	4.87 5.19	4.92 5.30	4.91 5.34	4.92 5.38	4.93 5.35	4.93 5.36	4.93 5.36	4.94
63. SHARE PRICE INDEX, SYDNEY (c)		1,726	1,707	1,836	1,966	2,718	1959-60 1960-61	2,271 3,029	2,440 3,056	2,560 3,086	2,668 2,951	2,639 2,697	2,643 2,582	2,813 2,615	2,887 2,656	2,825 2,631	2,878 2,665	2,964 2,682	3,029
64. LISTED COMPANIES, NEW MONEY RAISED	£ mill.	109.2	94.7	113.5	188.2	242.2	1959-60 1960-61		56.6 81.1			73.0 75.5			53.3 *26.4			59.3	
65. SHORT-TERM DEBT, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE (d)	£ mill.	165	150	140	171	201	1959-60 1960-61	169 195	201 220	239 254	280 304	313 324	325 350	326 367	311 361	301 330	221 249	196 249	201
66. TAXATION REVENUE, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, Consolidated Revenue Funds	£ mill.	1,070	1,180	1,250	1,225	1,360	1959-60 1960-61	76.9 91.1	69.7 86.0	70.3 77.8	77.5 91.0	83.6 97.7	104.1 110.0	92.5 104.5	110.8 119.3	133.4 138.1	185.4 203.9	170.7 *184.1	185.8

(a) See notes, page 10.

(b) Excludes debits to Australian Government accounts at City Branches.

(c) Average, three years ended June, 1939 = 1000.

(d) Redeemable in Australia. At end of period.

\* Preliminary.

p Revised.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

For further  
details see  
publications  
listed below  
Reference No.

For further  
details see  
publications  
listed below  
Reference No.

Item				
1.	..	..	..	..
2.	Total generated, including electricity not for sale.	..	..	..
3.	Total produced in gas works.	..	..	..
4.	Includes recovery from scrap. Annual figures year ended May.	..	..	..
5.	Portland cement.	..	..	..
6.	Excludes assembled chassis imported as such.	..	..	..
7.	Includes those made and incorporated by manufacturers in their own products.	..	..	..
8.	Includes mixtures predominantly of cotton.	..	..	..
9.	Includes mixtures predominantly of wool.	..	..	..
10.	Includes sandals and moulded plastic footwear but not slippers, sand shoes, goloshes or rubber gum boots.	..	..	..
11.	In terms of fresh meat (bone-in weight). Total production including estimates for meat produced from animals slaughtered on farms.	..	..	..
12.	..	..	..	..
13.	Source : National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia. Bales received into selling brokers' stores for disposal, excluding quantities received for re-sale.	..	..	..
14.	The value of wool sold, at auction and privately by wool selling brokers, including wool carried over and sold and also wool resold.	..	..	..
15.	Average price which a N.S.W. clip of constant average quality would realize if sold at the level of prices obtaining in the specified month. Annual prices are averages of monthly prices weighted by quantity of greasy wool sold in month in N.S.W. They are not therefore average auction prices for the year.	..	..	..
16-17.	Excludes bullion and specie. F.o.b. port of shipment.	..	..	..
18.	The index is calculated by revaluing quantities at the average unit values for the year 1955-56.	..	..	..
19-20.	..	..	..	..
21.	Net Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings (Official and Banking Institutions). Source: Reserve Bank. Annual and December figures as at end of period, other figures last Wednesday of month.	..	..	..
22,24-26.	Excludes permanent defence forces in Australia or overseas and National Service Trainees in camp. Based on annual Factory Censuses, returns of Government employment, Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections.	..	..	..
23.	Includes all government employees in Australia (Commonwealth, State and Local) employed on services such as railways, post office, etc., as well as administrative employees.	..	..	..
27.	Figures for periods to June, 1960 are based on the results of annual Censuses of Factories. From July, 1960 the figures are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns.	..	..	..
28.	Survey conducted jointly with Department of Labour and National Service.	..	..	..
29.	See 22 above.	..	..	..
30.	Excludes persons receiving sickness benefit and persons receiving the special benefits paid to migrants in reception and training centres.	..	..	..
31.	Male units represent total male employment and a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings.	..	..	..
32.	Based on averages of minimum wage rates for a full week's work (excluding overtime) obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The base of each index number is the weighted average minimum weekly wage for Australia.	12,15,29		

## Item

33-38.	Consumer Price Index : New index first published 12th August, 1960. For particulars of composition and weighting see Statistical Bulletin 837 of that date.	5
39-43.	Figures relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, repairs, accommodation, entertainment, meals, etc.) by establishments which normally sell goods by retail to the general public from shops, rooms, kiosks and yards. Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.	7
44-45.	Registrations passed through central registration authorities. Includes all government-owned vehicles other than Defence Services.	24,25
46.	Excludes tractors of less than 10 maximum belt pulley horsepower (wheeled) and 10 maximum draw-bar horsepower (crawler) e.g. small garden tractors.	8
47.	Figures relate to agreements, in respect of retail sales, made by finance businesses which are not themselves retailers. Outstanding balances include hiring charges and insurance.	26
48.	..	15
49-50.	Building permits issued by local government authorities and contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorised by government authorities. Numbers of houses and flats relate to individual living units.	15
51.	Contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorised by government authorities for their own use, the use of their employees, rental or sale.	15
52.	Estimated value of buildings on completion, excluding land.	3
53.	Excludes conversions to flats.	4,15
54.	See 52 above.	3
55-57.	Statistics are from returns showing actual expenditure for previous half-year and anticipated expenditure for next half-year, obtained from private businesses subject to Pay-roll Tax (other than rural, professional, gas and electricity), from government banks and airlines, and from other businesses undertaking projects of more than £250,000 in any half year. Figures with slightly different coverage are available for years 1953-54 to 1956-57 inclusive.	2
58.	Monthly averages of weekly figures. Debits to government accounts at city branches are excluded. Figures relate to all cheque-paying banks, the Commonwealth Development Bank and the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank.	9
59-60.	Monthly and annual averages of weekly figures of the Commonwealth Trading Bank and the seven private trading banks.	9,10
61-62.	Short-dated, estimated for 2-year securities from rates on securities maturing in 0-5 years, long dated 10 or more years. Figures relate to last Wednesday in the month. Source: Reserve Bank.	15
63.	Average of monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital, 75 companies, adjusted for changes in capital structure. As published by Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Sydney.	15,27
64.	Companies listed on Australian stock exchanges. New money raised is the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to the issuing companies. The investing public includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and government and private superannuation funds, but excludes other government agencies.	6
65.	Excludes overdrafts and internal Treasury Bills.	15
66.	Excludes taxation collections paid direct to Trust Funds, e.g. motor taxes.	-



PUBLICATIONS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

(Other than annual publications of the Bureau of Census and Statistics)

Reference  
No.

1. Australian Balance of Payments .. ..	half-yearly
2. Capital and Maintenance Expenditure by Private Businesses in Australia .. ..	" "
3. Building Statistics, Bulletin of .. ..	quarterly
4. Building Statistics, Number of Houses and Flats .. ..	"
(Preliminary estimates) .. ..	"
5. Consumer Price Index .. ..	"
6. New Capital Raisings by Companies in Australia .. ..	"
7. Retail Sales of Goods .. ..	"
8. New Tractors : Receipts, Sales and Stocks .. ..	"
9. Banking Bulletin .. ..	monthly
10. Banking Statement - Preliminary .. ..	"
11. Dairying Industry - Statistical Bulletin .. ..	"
12. Employment Statistics, Bulletin of .. ..	"
13. Index of Australian Export Prices .. ..	"

Reference  
No.

14. Meat Industry Bulletin .. ..	monthly
15. Monthly Review of Business Statistics .. ..	"
16. Oversea Trade Statistics, Bulletin of .. ..	"
17. Production Statistics, Bulletin of .. ..	"
18. Production Summary No. 9, Electric Motors, etc. .. ..	"
19. " " " 10A, Motor Vehicle Chassis Assembly .. ..	"
20. " " " 14, Cotton Goods .. ..	"
21. " " " 17, Wool Weaving .. ..	"
22. " " " 28, Footwear .. ..	"
23. " " " 49, Building Materials .. ..	"
24. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Bulletin of .. ..	"
25. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Statistical Bulletin .. ..	"
26. Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses .. ..	"
27. Monthly Summary of Business Statistics. (Issued by Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Sydney) .. ..	"
28. Building Approvals, Australia .. ..	"
29. New Indexes of Minimum Weekly Wage Rates (S.B.786) .. ..	"

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS RELEASED SINCE PREVIOUS ISSUE

May	24	Australian Banking Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 187, March, 1961.
	24	Production Statistics, Australia : April, 1961 (Preliminary).
	24	Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure : Bulletin No.3, March quarter, 1961.
	24	Building Approvals, Australia : April, 1961.
	25	Registrations of New Motor Vehicles : Monthly Bulletin No. 117, March, 1961.
	25	Savings Bank Statistics : April, 1961 (Preliminary).
	26	Dairying Industry, Australia : Statistical Bulletin, month of March, 1961.
	26	Exports of Wool (Australian Produce) : Ten months ended April, 1961.
	26	Digest of Current Economic Statistics : No. 21, April, 1961.
	27	New Capital Raisings by Companies in Australia : Quarter ended 31st March, 1961.
June	1	Australian Oversea Trade Statistics : Monthly Bulletin, April, 1961.
	2	Savings Bank Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 166, April, 1961.
	5	Australian Demographic Review : No. 126. Total Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Year ended December, 1960.
	5	Monthly Index of Australian Export Prices : April, 1961.
	5	Australian Oversea Trade : May, 1961 (Preliminary).
	8	Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index : April, 1961.
	9	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment : April, 1961.
	9	Sales of New Tractors, Australia : Three months ended 31st March, 1961 (Preliminary).
	9	Registrations of New Motor Vehicles : May, 1961 (Preliminary).
	13	Australian Life Assurance Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 169, month of February, 1961.
	14	Registrations of New Motor Vehicles : Monthly Bulletin No. 118, April, 1961.
	14	*Census of Retail Establishments, year ended 30th June, 1957 : Bulletin No. 11, Victoria.
	16	Report on Food Production and the Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients in Australia : Statistical Bulletin No.15, 1959-60.
	16	Retail Sales of Goods, Australia : month of May, 1961 (Provisional).
	19	Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses, Australia : May, 1961 (Provisional).
	19	*Monthly Review of Business Statistics : No. 282, March, 1961.
	20	Value of Production and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production, Australia : Statistical Bulletin No. 10, 1959-60.
	6	*Census of Retail Establishments, year ended 30th June, 1957 : Bulletin No. 9, Australia.
	21	Australian Production Statistics : May, 1961 (Preliminary).
	22	Australian Production Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 151, April, 1961.
	22	Australian Banking Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 188, April, 1961.

NOTE: - The publications marked \* are printed publications which are obtainable by purchase from the Government Printer, Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia. Other publications listed above are not issued for sale, but a limited number of copies are available free upon request from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra, Australia.

Owing to limitations of space the dates of issue for the forty-four production summaries, published each month, are not included in the above list.

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